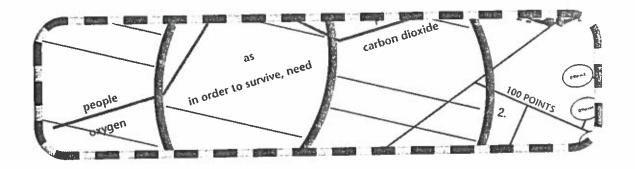
# B Academic Vocabulary Word Lists



In this section, 7,923 vocabulary terms are listed for 11 subject areas:

- 1. Mathematics
- 2. Science
- 3. English language arts
- 4. History

- 5. Geography
- 6. Civics
- 7. Economics
- 8. Health

- 9. Physical education
- 10. The Arts
- 11. Technology

The terms for all subject areas are reported at four levels:

Level 1: grades K-2

Level 3: grades 6-8

Level 2: grades 3-5

Level 4: grades 9-12

### **Vocabulary Terms**

Readers should note that proper names are listed alphabetically by first name as opposed to last name. Also, some entries are alphabetized on the basis of the article *the*.

#### Level 1

alphabet author back cover

beginning consonant

blend
book
cartoon
chapter
character
composition
comprehension
consonant blend

conversation cover date dictionary discussion drawing

ending consonant everyday language

fairy tale first name

folktale

follow/give directions

front cover group discussion guest speaker keyboarding

language last name

letter

letter-sound relationship

listening skill
long vowel
lowercase
magazine
main character
main idea

map

margin mental image

message movie newspaper number word

order of events parts of a book photographer picture book

picture dictionary

poem

predictable book

prewriting print

publish purpose question reread

respond to literature

retell
rhyme
sentence
short vowel
sight word

sign speech spelling

spelling pattern

symbol

table of contents

take turns

television program

textbook theater title title page typing uppercase videotape villain vocabulary

vowel combination

vowel sound

#### Level 2

abbreviation action verb action word

actor adjective adverb

advertisement

affix
animation
antonym
apology
apostrophe
appendix

asking permission

audience
audiotape
auxiliary verb
brainstorm
capitalization
card catalog
cause and effect
central idea
chapter title

character development

chart checklist

children's literature chronological order

citation

closing sentence

colon

#### Level 2 (cont.)

comma
command
commercial
common noun
compare & contrast
complete sentence
complex sentence
compound word
concluding statement

conclusion

consonant substitution construct meaning

content-area vocabulary

context clue contraction contrast cue

cursive custom

declarative sentence

decode definition detail diary direct quote

directions director

discussion leader double negative

draft drama e-mail edit

encyclopedia

encyclopedi ending essay example explanation expression

fable facial expression

fantasy fiction first person

form

friendly letter

genre
gesture
glossary
grammar
graphic artist
graphic organizer

graphics greeting guide words

heading headline host hostess

how question

humor illustration imagery indentation index inference Internet

interrogative sentence

introduction investigate invitation

irregular plural noun

journal key word learning log legend

letter of request linking verb list

listening comprehension

literature meaning clue memory aid minor character

miscue mood motive

multimeaning word multiple drafts multiple sources

mystery myth negative news

newspaper section

nonfiction notes noun novel

numerical adjective

object opinion

oral presentation oral report

organization
outline
pamphlet
paragraph
passage
past tense
peer review
pen pal

period personal letter personal pronoun phone directory phonetic analysis

phrase

#### Level 2 (cont.)

pitch
plot
plot development
point of view
posing a question
possessive noun
possessive pronoun

posture preface prefix preposition

prepositional phrase

presentation preview

prior knowledge

pronoun pronunciation proofread

prop

proper noun punctuation question mark quotation

quotation marks r-controlled radio program

rating

reading strategy reading vocabulary regular plural noun

regular verb

revise

rhyming dictionary

role playing root word

rules of conversation

scan

science fiction second person

sensory image sentence structure

sequential order

setting short story signature singular noun

skim

sound effect source special effect spoken text stay on topic story element story map

story structure

subject

subject-verb agreement

suffix summarize summary

summary sentence supporting detail

suspense syllabication syllable symbolism synonym table tall tale

target language

tense text

thank you letter

theme music

thesaurus third person time line tone

topic sentence

typeface usage verb voice

voice level volume Web site

when question
where question
why question
word choice
word family
word search
written directions

written exchange

#### Level 3

action segment active listener adjective clause adjective phrase adverb clause adverb phrase almanac

Anglo-Saxon affix Anglo-Saxon root argumentation

atlas

author's purpose autobiography

background knowledge

bibliography

biographical sketch

biography body language

#### Level 3 (cont.)

body of the text broadcast

broadcast advertising

business letter camera angle

camera shot caption

catalog CD-ROM

character trait

children's program

chronology clarification

climax close-up closing clue

common feature

comparative adjective

compile

composition structure

compound sentence compound verb

conjunction

contract

convention coordinating

conjunction

criticism

cross-reference

current affairs

demonstrative pronoun

derivation description

descriptive language

diagram dialect dialogue document

documentary editorial

elaboration

electronic media

enunciation episode etiquette etymology

exclamation mark exclamatory sentence

explicit/implicit

exposition

extend invitation

extraneous information

eye contact facilitator

fact vs. opinion familiar idiom familiar interaction

feature story feedback

figurative language figure of speech film director flashback

follow-up sentence

footnote foreign word foreshadowing formal language

formal speech

format

fully developed character

gender

generalization glittering generality

grammatical form

Greek affix

Greek root

high-frequency word historical fiction

historical theme

homonym homophone

hyphen

imperative sentence

inconsistency

independent clause informal language

information source

interjection interpretation

interpretation interview intonation irregular verb

italics jargon

juxtaposition knowledge base

language convention

layout lecture

line (in a play) literal phrase

log logic

logical argument

logo

manner of speech

mass media

mechanics (language)

media type metaphor meter modifier

multimedia presentation

musical narration

#### Level 3 (cont.)

native culture native speaker news broadcast news bulletin nonverbal cue object pronoun objective view oral tradition pacing page format parallel episodes parallel structure paraphrase peer-response group periodical personal narrative personification perspective persuasion phrase grouping physical description physical gesture plagiarism poetic element polite form political cartoonist political speech positive adjective predicate adjective present tense private audience problem-solution producer programming projection pronominal adjective proper adjective

proverb

public audience public opinion trend publication date pull-down menu auiz show Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature recitation recurring theme reference source relative pronoun relevant detail rephrasing report representation research paper resolution resource material restatement rhythm sales technique salutation saying scriptwriter self-correction sentence combining shades of meaning simile simple sentence sitcom skit slang slanted material small talk software sound system special interests specialized language

stereotype stress stylistic feature subject pronoun subjective view subliminal message subordinate character subordinating conjunction subplot superlative adjective supernatural tale syllabic system syntax synthesize tabloid newspaper talk show target audience technical directions technical language tempo tension (in a story) textual clue time lapse transition translate trickster tale verb phrase verbal cue vernacular dialect viewer perception viewpoint visual aid voice inflection word borrowing word origin word play

speech pattern

speed reading

#### Level 4

acronym advertising code advertising copy aesthetic purpose aesthetic quality allegory alliteration allusion ambience ambiguity American literature American Psychological Association analogy ancient literature anecdotal scripting anecdote annotated bibliography appeal to authority appeal to emotion appeal to logic archetype articulation artifact assonance attack ad hominem author's bias autobiographical narrative ballad

bandwagon

bias

**Bible** 

bolding

belief system

biographical narrative

blurring of genres

British literature

bylaw celebrity endorsement censorship characterization cinematographer circumlocution clarity of purpose clincher sentence cognate coherence cohesion collective noun commercialization compound adjective compound noun compound personal pronoun compound-complex sentence computer-generated image concept conceptual map conjunctive adverb connotative meaning consonance consumer document context contrasting expressions controlling idea copyright law correlative conjunction counter argument couplet credibility credit criteria critical standard cultural agency cultural expression

cultural influence cultural nuance cultural theme cutline dash debate deconstruct delivery denotative meaning dictation diction digressive time direct address directionality divided quotation drama-documentary dramatic dialogue dramatic mood change emotional appeal emphasis epic ethics exaggerated claim excerpt expressive writing extended quotation external/internal conflict false causality faulty mode of persuasion FCC regulation feature article fictional narrative field study film review filter (in photography) friendly audience future perfect verb tense hierarchic structure Homeric Greek literature hostile audience



#### Level 4 (cont.)

hyperbole
idiom
incongruity
indefinite adjective
indefinite pronoun
inflection
interior monologue
internal conflict
interrogative pronoun
irony
job application

job application job interview Latin affix Latin root leave-taking

limited point of view literary criticism literary device literature review logical fallacy logographic system lyric poem

marketing media-generated image medieval literature medium

medium memorandum methodology microfiche Modern Language

Association
modern literature
modulation
mythology
narrator
negotiate
neoclassic literature

norm

noun clause
noun phrase
nuance
ode
omniscient point of view
onomatopoeia
opening monologue
overgeneralization
overstatement
overview

overview packaging parable parody past perfec

past perfect verb tense

pastoral

performance review

persona personal space philosophical assumption

poise

policy statement present perfect verb

tense
primary source
production cost
progressive verb form
propaganda

proposition of fact speech

proposition of policy

speech proposition of problem

speech proposition of value

speech questionnaire reaction shot readability red herring redraft

reflexive pronoun

repeats resume

rhetorical device rhetorical question romantic period literature

sarcasm satire

secondary source

semicolon set design soap opera

sociocultural context

soliloquy somber lighting speech action speed writing standard English status indicator

stream of consciousness

structural analysis style sheet format subvocalize

telephone information

service temporal change text boundary text feature text structure

thesis

warranty

thesis statement transparency truth in advertising understatement universal theme visual text

word processing word reference